

7<sup>th</sup> African Islamic Finance Summit : 8<sup>th</sup> July 2021 Hyatt Regency, Dar-es-salaam, Tanzania. OR HUDA AHMED YUSSUF (PhD in Comparative Finance)

## **TABARRU**

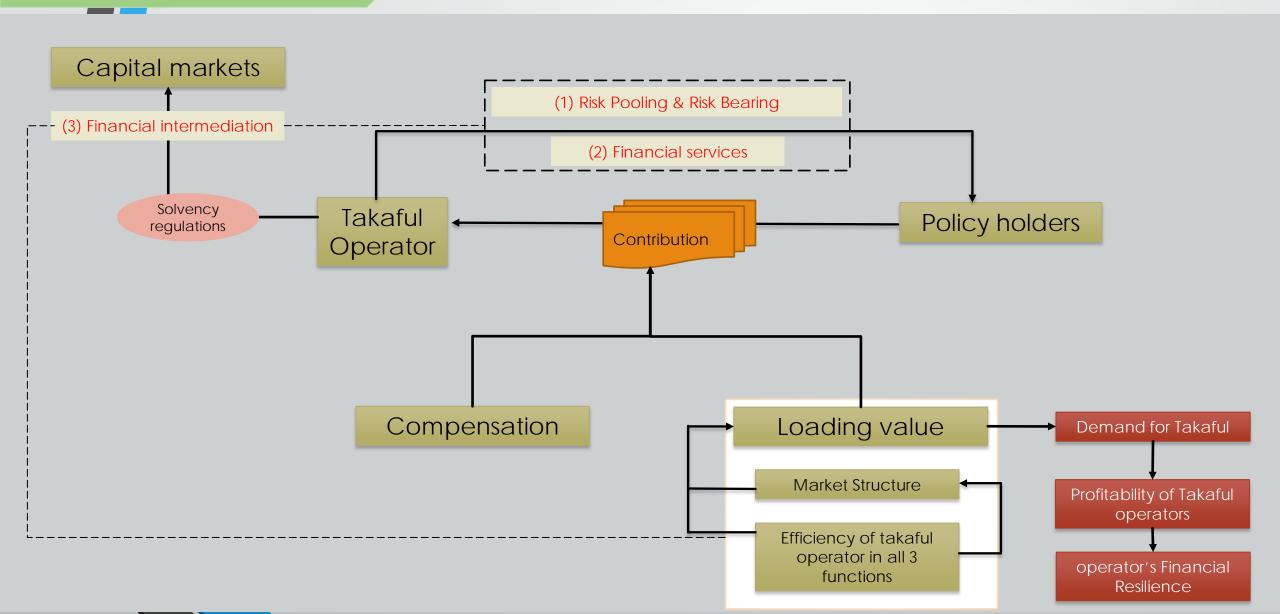


Contract of conventional insurance Vs of Takaful

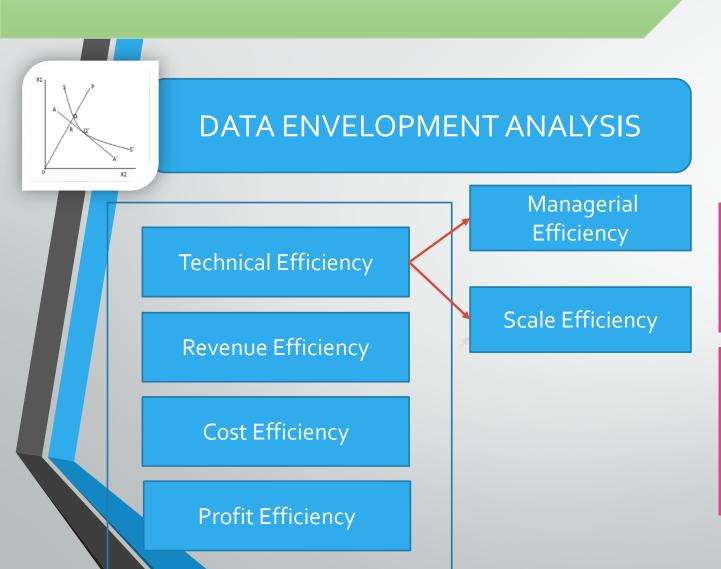
Purify our Intentions

"Get rid of the selfish/ Utilitarian approach"

## **EFFICIENCY**



### MEASUREMENTS OF EFFICIENCY



Value Added (production) Approach

- Outputs
  - 1. Claims paid and additions to reserve
  - 2. Real invested assets
- Inputs
  - 1. Labour
  - 2. Capital
  - Business services

# TAKAFUL OPERATORS CAN BE MORE EFFICIENT THAN CONVENTIONAL INSURERS

# TECHNICAL EFFICIENCY

$$\overline{TE_T} > \overline{TE_C}$$

2007 - 
$$2.7\% \overline{SE_T}$$

#### **COST EFFICIENCY**

$$\overline{CE_C} = \overline{CE_T}$$

$$\overline{AE_C} > \overline{AE_T}$$

2012 - 
$$\int 36.2\% \overline{AE_C}$$

2013 - 
$$23.1\%\overline{AE_C}$$

2014 - 
$$18.9\%\overline{AE_C}$$

#### **REVENUE EFFICIENCY**

$$\overline{RE_T} > \overline{RE_C}$$

2009 - 
$$132\%$$
  $\overline{RE_T}$ 

# How efficiency can be maximized

- Proper actuarial valuations
- Innovative investments
- Input minimization
- Optimum size of the Takaful firm